

Table of Contents

How to Use This Guide	6
Acknowledgments	7
Disclaimer	7
Table of Contents	8
Chapter 1 Introduction	14
Objectives	14
Before You Begin	14
Lesson 1: IBM U2 as a Client/Server Platform	15
Welcome.....	15
Setting the Stage	16
IBM U2 and Middleware	17
Working with the Database	21
Lesson 2: Installing UniVerse Personal Edition	23
Downloading UniVerse Personal Edition	23
Installing the UniVerse Database Server	24
Installing Client Developers Tools	26
Important Notice for Administrators.....	27
Starting UniVerse under Windows	27
Installing the Training Database.....	28
Chapter 2 IBM UniObjects	29
Objectives	29
Lesson 1 UniObjects for COM	30
The UniObjects Family	30
Starting with Native UniObjects	31
Windows Scripting Languages	32
A Word on Scripting Languages.....	33
Starting VBScript	34
Exercise 2.1.1 Running VBScript	35
Exercise 2.1.2 More VBScript.....	35
VBScript and COM Libraries	40
Exercise 2.1.3 VBScript and COM Control	41
Error Trapping	42
Exercise 2.1.4 Error Trapping	43
Starting with UniObjects	45
Exercise 2.1.5 Connecting to UniVerse.....	47
Identifying a UniObjects Session.....	49
Running a Command	50
Exercise 2.1.6 Running a Command.....	51
Lab 2.1.1.....	51
Interactive Commands	52
Lab 2.1.2 Running Interactive Commands	54
Accessing Database Files	55
Reading a Record from a File	55
Exercise 2.1.7 Reading a Record.....	56
Exercise 2.1.8 Using Dynamic Arrays.....	58
Converting Data.....	58

Writing Data to Files	60
Exercise 2.1.9 Updating Records.....	61
Lab 2.1.3	62
Calling Subroutines	62
Exercise 2.1.10 Calling a Subroutine.....	64
Lab 2.1.4	67
Conclusion.....	68
Lesson 2 Introducing UniObjects for .Net	69
What you will need	69
Windows Forms Applications	70
Choosing a Language	71
Exercise 2.2.1 Creating a Windows Forms Application	72
Connecting to the Database.....	76
Error Trapping	80
Creating a Connection Form	81
Getting Information from the Session.....	86
Lab 2.2.1	87
Exercise 2.2.2: Disconnecting from the Database	87
Lesson 3: Reading and Writing Records	90
Reading from a File	90
Exercise 2.3.1 Reading a Record	92
Step 1: Adding the Title Form	93
Step 2: Passing the Session Variable	94
Step 3: Linking the Title Form to the Main Form.....	95
Step 4: Reading the Title Record	97
Step 5 Showing the Title Content.....	99
Converting Data	101
Dynamic Arrays	103
Exercise 2.3.2.....	104
Lab 2.3.1:	106
Lab 2.3.2	107
Other Read Operations	109
Exercise 2.3.3: Reading Named Fields.....	110
Returning Interpreted Descriptors	111
Lab 2.3.3: Using I-Descriptor Lookups.....	112
Performing Multiple Reads	113
Lab 2.3.4	114
Handling Simple Updates.....	115
Replacing Dynamic Array Elements.....	115
Exercise 2.3.5: Replacing Dynamic Array Elements.....	116
Exercise 2.3.6: Controlling When Updates can Occur.....	118
Writing Back Changes.....	120
Exercise 2.3.7: Updating the BOOK_TITLES File	121
Lab 2.3.5	122
Lab 2.3.6	123
Locking and Concurrency Control.....	124
Using Explicit Locking Methods	125
Exercise 2.3.8: Adding Explicit Locking	126
Exercise 2.3.9: Releasing a Record Lock	128
Lab 2.3.7	129
Locking and Multiple Windows	130

Exercise 2.3.10: Intra-Window Locking	131
Lab 2.3.8.....	135
Concurrency Strategies.....	136
Lab 2.3.9.....	138
Conclusion.....	139
Lesson 4 Finding Records	140
Drilling Down	140
Exercise 2.4.1: Refocussing the Title Maintenance	142
Exercise 2.4.2: Calling the Title Form from a Drill Down.....	147
Lab 2.4.1	149
Using Events	149
Calling a Form Using Events	151
Exercise 2.4.2: Defining an Event Using VB.Net:	152
Exercise 2.4.3: Assigning an Event Using VB.Net:.....	152
Exercise 2.4.4: Defining an Event Using C#:	154
Exercise 2.4.5: Subscribing to an Event using C#	155
Using Alternate Keys	157
Exercise 2.4.6: Constructing an Index.....	158
Reading a Select List	160
Exercise 2.4.7: Reading an Alternate Key	161
Lab 2.4.2.....	163
Conclusion.....	164
Lesson 5 Executing Commands	165
Running Commands.....	165
Exercise 2.5.1: Capturing a Command Output	167
Blocking Command Output	169
Exercise 2.5.2: Returning Command Data in Blocks	170
Requesting Input	173
Lab 2.5.1	174
Running Enquiry Selections	174
Running SELECT statements	175
Exercise 2.5.3: Selecting the Genres	175
Lab 2.5.2.....	177
Conclusion.....	177
Lesson 6: Using XML Queries	178
The UniXML class	179
Exercise 2.6.1: Using the UniXML class for Simple Data	181
Exercise 2.6.2: UniXML with MultiValued Data.....	185
Using LINQ with XML	190
Some LINQ Fundamentals	191
Exercise 2.6.3: Using LINQ with UniVerse XML	192
Conclusion.....	203
Lesson 7: Stored Procedures	204
Server Side Basic Restrictions	208
Calling Subroutines	210
Exercise 2.7.1: Calling a Server Subroutine	211
Lab 2.7.1.....	214
Exercise 2.7.2: Creating a Server class.....	215
Exercise 2.7.3: Creating a Call Method.....	220
Lab 2.7.2 Calling a Subroutine for Secondary Updates	222
Black Boxes.....	223

Using Despatch Routines.....	225
Lab 2.7.3 Creating a Dispatcher	227
Making the Calls Thread Safe.....	228
Using Transactions.....	229
The UniTransaction Class	230
Exercise 2.6.4 Simple Transaction Handling	230
Conclusion.....	232
Chapter 3 Relational Access	234
Objectives.....	234
Introduction	234
The UniVerse Calling Interface	236
Lesson 1 Preparing the Server	237
Enabling the Server for UCI	239
Exercise 3.1.1 Creating a Reporting View	241
Lab 3.1.1	243
Exercise 3.1.2 Populating the Reporting Dictionaries.....	243
Lab 3.1.2	246
Exercise 3.1.3 Cleaning up the Associations	246
Lab 3.1.3	247
Exercise 3.1.4 Making the Columns Visible	247
Lab 3.1.4:.....	248
Exercise 3.1.5 Publishing your Files	249
Exercise 3.1.6 Controlling File Access.....	251
Lesson 2 UCI Clients	253
A Very Short History of UDA	253
Selecting your Protocol	256
Accessing UniVerse through OleDB	258
Exercise 3.2.1 Configuring the UCI Client	259
Starting OleDB	262
The ADODB Library	262
Exercise 3.2.2 Connecting to the Data Source	263
Exercise 3.2.3 Running a SQL Selection.....	265
Returning Results.....	267
Lab 3.2.1 Fetching Multiple Columns.....	269
Exercise 3.2.4 Navigating a RecordSet	269
Lab 3.2.2	271
Playing with UniVerse SQL	272
Arithmetic Expressions.....	272
Column Functions	273
Using EVAL Expressions	274
Group By and Having.....	275
Sub-Queries	276
Sampling Data.....	277
Exercise 3.2.5 Joining Tables	277
Lab 3.2.3	280
Exercise 3.2.6 Child Tables	280
Lab 3.2.4	282
Using Parametric Queries	283
Exercise 3.2.7 Parameterized Query	285
Exercise 3.2.7 Calling Stored Procedures	287
Lab 3.2.5	290

Exercise 3.2.8 Returning Record Sets from Stored Procedures.....	291
Lab 3.2.6.....	293
Conclusion.....	294
Lesson 3: UniVerse ODBC	295
Exercise 3.3.1 Setting up the ODBC Connection.....	296
Connection Settings	299
Exercise 3.3.2 Using ODBC to load Data into Excel.....	300
Lab 3.3.1 Importing a Join Query	302
Using ODBC with the .NET platform	303
Exercise 3.3.2 Creating an ODBC Connection	305
Exercise 3.3.3 Data Binding to a DataSet.....	308
Exercise 3.3.4 Populating the DataSet.....	311
Exercise 3.3.5 Changing the Retrieval Order.....	314
Exercise 3.3.6 Performing Updates through ODBC.....	316
Why Calling Update Is a Bad Idea	319
Exercise 3.3.7 Running Native Queries	320
Exercise 3.3.8 Calling Stored Procedures through ODBC.....	323
Exercise 3.3.9 Using the ADO.NET Data Access Classes	326
Determining Stored Procedure Data Types	332
Beyond the DataSet	333
Lab 3.3.1	334
Exercise 3.3.10 Running Long Queries	334
Other OdbcCommand Methods	338
Using OleDB with ADO.NET	339
Exercise 3.3.11 Using an OleDbCommand	340
Exercise 3.3.12 Calling UniVerse Commands	342
The IBM ADO.NET Provider	345
Conclusion.....	346
Appendix A. Setting up UniData for ODBC.....	348
Defining the VSG Schema	348